



New York's 2020 & 2022 Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Ineligible or Uncertain Registration Type	Number of instances	
	2020*	2022**
Illegal duplicate	1,371,363	1,467,399
Registered after GE cutoff date and voted	27,661	9,767
Purged with no purge date	1,507,066	1,545,258
Purged records that were never active	710,338	712,360
Registered after last voted date	70,429	143,844
Voter identity unverified	192,974	178,333
Age discrepant (younger than 16, older than 115)	23,405	24,932
Blank address	51,150	48,908
New Year's registrations	987,867	988,796
Active status for over 8 years w/no voting	450,952	687,203
Altered date of birth over a two month period		1,432
TOTAL APPARENT REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS:	5,393,205	5,808,232

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Ineligible or Uncertain Registration Type that Voted	Votes cast in General Election	
	2020*	2022**
Illegal duplicate	603,164	449,856
Illegal duplicate with double votes	5,409	2,541
Registered after GE cutoff date	27,661	9,767
Purged with no purge date	30,005	1,111
Purged before election	887	521
Registered after last voted date	4,083	2,598
Voter identity unverified	2,597	3,825
Age discrepant (younger than 16, older than 115)	3,994	2,631
Blank address	27,497	16,623
New Year's registrations	318,128	254,090
Double votes not present in 2021, added as of 10/30/2023	227,611	NA
Blank votes added post-certification to Westchester County	544,992	NA
Votes in NYC missing from NYS	254,713	NA
TOTAL APPARENT VOTING VIOLATIONS:	2,050,741	743,563
UNIQUE VOTES IMPACTED BY APPARENT VOTING VIOLATIONS:		729,208

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	2020	2022
NYSBOE Official Tabulated & Certified Results	8,690,614	5,965,684
NYSVoter database total voters who voted	8,418,137	5,930,372
DIFFERENCE (more votes counted than voters who voted):	272,477	35,312

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Official Source	2020	2022
Apparent voting violations	2,050,741	743,563
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	70	48
Unresolved vote errors: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard	2,050,671	743,515

"Congress seeks. . . to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)

*Extracted from an official copy of the NYSVoter database provided by NYSBOE via FOIL request on October 21, 2021.

**Extracted from an official copy of the NYSVoter database provided by NYSBOE via FOIL request on December 19, 2022.