



"Congress seeks. . .to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)

Arizona 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

| Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964 | Number of Instances* | 26.7% ERROR RATE |
|--|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Invalid addresses | 347,873 | |
| Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity | 13,191 | |
| Illegal duplicate registrations | 715,116 | |
| Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE | 13,199 | |
| Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age) | 223,161 | |
| Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration) | 832,582 | |
| Invalid names | 9,706 | |
| Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated | 237,415 | |
| TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW: | 2,392,243 | |
| UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW: | 1,856,268 | |

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

| Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted | Number of Instances* | 23.0% ERROR RATE |
|--|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Invalid addresses | 77,317 | |
| Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity | 3,283 | |
| Illegal duplicate registrations | 203,968 | |
| Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE | 13,199 | |
| Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age) | 109,672 | |
| Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration) | 455,215 | |
| Invalid names | 3,164 | |
| Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated | 70,439 | |
| TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW: | 936,257 | |
| UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW: | 787,585 | |

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

| Official Source | Reported Total by Official Source |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Arizona DOE Official Results of 2024 GE—Votes counted | 3,428,011 |
| Arizona Oct 2025 raw data, Official Federal document—Voters who Voted | 3,421,301 |
| DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted): | 6,710 |

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Total ballots counted in error in the 2024 GE | 787,585 |
| Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots | 27 |
| Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard | 787,558 |

*The official Arizona DOE 20251001_VoterDetail.zip file (Total Registrations 787,503).

**The official Arizona DOE 20251001_VoterHistory.zip file