



“Congress seeks. . .to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law.” —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)

Ohio 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	15.6% ERROR RATE
Illegal duplicate registrations	56,617	
Incomplete or unknown address	171,715	
Registered on or before date of birth	50,145	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 115yo or registered before legally permitted age)	2,012	
Registered on January 1st	227,326	
Registered on a Federal Holiday (not New Year's Day)	83,995	
Registered on Sunday	247,632	
Date of birth changed	8,357	
Voter history inexplicably changed	51,171	
Backdated registrations	104,898	
Voters with altered "unique" state voter identification number	464,934	
TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	1,478,466	
UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	1,282,622	

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Votes cast in 2022 GE**	16.2% ERROR RATE
Illegal duplicate registrations	20,557	
Incomplete or unknown address	77,226	
Registered on or before date of birth	45,376	
Registered after the 2022 GE cutoff date yet voted in the 2022 GE	48,753	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 115yo or registered before legally permitted age)	1,080	
Registered on January 1st	201,449	
Registered on a Federal Holiday (not New Year's Day)	62,862	
Registered on Sunday	190,414	
Date of birth changed	6,041	
Voter history inexplicably changed	36,933	
Backdated registrations	80,088	
Voters with altered "unique" state voter identification number	337,211	
TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	1,107,990	
UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:	946,557	

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source (OS)	Reported Total by OS
OH SOS Official Results of 2024 GE certification (12/02/2024) (Votes counted)	5,851,387
OH SWVRD raw data, official federal document (12/07/2024) (Voters who voted—at time of certification)	5,240,288**
DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):	611,099

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Apparent voting violations in the 2024 GE according to OH SWVRD raw data	946,557***
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	47
Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard	946,510

*Extracted from a copy of the OH Statewide Voter Registration Database downloaded from the Ohio Secretary of State's website as posted for December 7, 2024.

**Voter history is inexplicably permitted to be updated for 20 days post-certification in Ohio. Thus, data was extracted from copies of the OH Statewide Voter Registration Database downloaded from the Ohio Secretary of State's website as posted for December 7, 14, 21, and 28, 2024, to ensure the most accurate counts.

***Statewide vote error rate = 946,557/5,851,387 = 16.2%, assuming none of the 611,099 yet-to-be-identified voters who voted is among the registration errors in Part 1.