



*"Congress seeks. . .to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)*

## Texas 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

### ★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	<b>13.7%</b> ERROR RATE
Exact duplicates by full name and birthdate	250,565	
Duplicates with suspect first and last name swaps	430	
Duplicates with suspect first or middle name swap with initials (i.e. A Henry Moss becomes Andrew Henry Moss)	11,905	
Suspect name changes	103,937	
Residential address provides a non-concise description of the location	6,413	
Residential address at a commercial mail handler or post office	10,091	
Illegal apartment addresses without apartment number	322,130	
Other address related issues	26,589	
Age discrepant registrants	7,474	
Names embedded with numerals and symbols	456	
Modifications to voter information WITHOUT an effective date of registration change **	2,198,276	
Voters moved from cancelled to NOT cancelled	69,629	
<b>TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>3,007,895</b>	
<b>UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>2,802,281</b>	

### ★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Number of Instances*	<b>14.7%</b> ERROR RATE
Duplicate registrations that voted (from lines 1-3 above)	76,126	
Suspect name changes that voted	75,133	
Invalid addresses that voted (lines 5-8 above)	118,799	
Age discrepant registrants that voted	606	
Lack of effective date of registration change that voted	1,492,866	
Registrations that moved from cancelled to NOT cancelled that voted	29,341	
<b>TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>1,792,871</b>	
<b>UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>1,672,893</b>	

### ★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	Reported Total by Official Source
Official state-certified result from state election results webpage (Votes counted)***	11,388,674
Official state voter roll vote count (Voters who voted)	11,010,461
<b>DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):</b>	<b>378,213</b>
<b>Other official counts of the same election</b>	
Divergent official general election county voter roll vote as of January 12, 2025: ****	
Early Votes Cast: 9,051,839 + Election Day Votes Cast: 2,267,775 =	11,319,614

### ★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Total ballots counted in error in the 2024 GE	1,672,893
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	92
<b>Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard</b>	<b>1,672,801</b>

\* Voter registration data is from an official copy of the registration database from December 2024 and was sourced directly from the Texas Secretary of State (SOS).  
 \*\* Modifications to voter information WITH an effective date of registration change = 803,533.  
 \*\*\* County vs. State Voter Rolls: The "state voter roll" and "county voter rolls" are both official lists of voters who voted in the November 2024 General Election. Both were sourced directly from the SOS. The state roll comes from the official state database, while the county roll is originally uploaded by each county and then reported on the SOS website. The county voter lists are aggregated from each county and the result is a secondary view of who voted in this election.  
 \*\*\*\* Section 3 Item 3 was pulled from the data from January 12, 2025.