



"Congress seeks. . .to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)

Vermont 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

| Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964 | Number of Instances* | 21.9% ERROR RATE |
|--|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Invalid addresses | 26,202 | |
| Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity | 18 | |
| Illegal duplicates | 2,220 | |
| Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE | 8,774 | |
| Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before legally permitted age) | 64,210 | |
| Registered on Federal holiday or Sunday 1900–September 2055 (prior to online registration) | 18,328 | |
| Invalid names | 7,306 | |
| Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated | 5,807 | |
| TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW: | 132,865 | |
| UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW: | 109,598 | |

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

| Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted | Number of Instances**** | 23.0% ERROR RATE |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Invalid addresses | 14,857 | |
| Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity | 12 | |
| Illegal duplicates | 1,085 | |
| Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE, yet voted | 8,774 | |
| Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before legally permitted age) | 51,071 | |
| Registered on Federal holiday or Sunday 1900–September 2015 (prior to online registration) | 15,772 | |
| Invalid names | 6,027 | |
| Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated | 884 | |
| TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW: | 98,482 | |
| UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW: | 85,586 | |

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

| Official Source | Reported Total by Official Source |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Vermont DOE Official Results of 2024 GE (Votes counted) | 372,885 |
| Vermont June 2025 Raw Data, Official Federal Document (Voters who voted) | 368,302 |
| DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted): | 4,583 |

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Unique Votes Prohibited by Law in the 2024 GE | 85,586 |
| Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots | 3 |
| Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard | 85,583 |

* The official Vermont DOE 20250506_VoterDetail.zip file (Total Registrations = 501,061)

**The official Vermont DOE 20250506_VoterHistory.zip file