



*"Congress seeks. . .to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)*

## Iowa 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

### ★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	<b>14.5%</b> ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	26,646	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	509	
Illegal duplicate registrations	2,065	
Inactive and 8+ years without voting	79,730	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE	96,270	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age)	1,086	
Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration)	112,394	
Invalid names	892	
Double voters (Voter who voted twice or more in a single election)	44	
<b>TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>319,636</b>	
<b>UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>308,236</b>	

### ★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Number of Instances*	<b>12.5%</b> ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	16,767	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	222	
Illegal duplicate registrations	1,613	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE, yet voted	96,270	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age)	789	
Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration)	97,991	
Invalid names	681	
Double voters (Voter who voted twice or more)	44	
<b>TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>214,377</b>	
<b>UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>208,495</b>	

### ★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	Reported Total by Official Source
Iowa DOE Official Results of 2024 GE—Votes counted	1,674,011
Iowa Oct 2025 raw data, Official Federal document—Voters who Voted	1,654,730
<b>DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):</b>	<b>19,281</b>

### ★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Total ballots counted in error in the 2024 GE	208,495
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	13
<b>Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard</b>	<b>208,482</b>

\*The official Iowa DOE 20251027\_VoterDetail.zip file (Total Registrations 2,128,151).

\*\*The official Iowa DOE 20251027\_VoterHistory.zip file