



## Michigan 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

### ★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	8.6% REGISTRATION ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	169,496	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	3,128	
Illegal duplicate registrations	210,122	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE	81,041	
Altered registration date	149	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age)	24,832	
Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration)	269,091	
Invalid names	4,007	
Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated	54,092	
Double voters (Voters who voted twice or more)	130	
<b>TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>816,088</b>	
<b>UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>732,964</b>	

### ★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Number of Instances*	8.2% VOTE ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	71,805	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	915	
Illegal duplicate registrations	128,806	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE	81,041	
Altered registration date	108	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age)	4,754	
Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration)	193,564	
Invalid names	2,072	
Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated	4,434	
Double voters (Voters who voted twice or more)	130	
<b>TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>487,629</b>	
<b>UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>467,305</b>	

### ★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	Reported Total by Official Source
Michigan DOE Official Results of 2024 GE—Votes counted	5,706,503
Michigan Mar 2025 raw data, Official Federal document—Voters who Voted	5,690,256
<b>DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):</b>	<b>16,247</b>

### ★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Total ballots counted in error in the 2024 GE	467,305
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	46
<b>Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard</b>	<b>467,259</b>

## ★ TOTAL ELECTION ERRORS (Sections 2+3) ..... 483,552

8.5%  
TOTAL  
ELECTION  
ERROR RATE

\*The official Michigan DOE 20250103\_EntireStateVoters.csv file (Total Registrations 8,486,321).

\*\*The official Michigan DOE 20250103\_EntireStateVoterVoterHistory\_n.csvfile