



"Congress seeks. . .to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)

Minnesota 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	16.4% ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	41,514	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	396	
Illegal duplicate registrations	170,803	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE	346,172	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age)	755	
Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration)	66,482	
Invalid names	961	
Double voters (Voters who voted twice or more)	370	
TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	627,453	
UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	597,956	

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Number of Instances*	17.7% ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	31,905	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	207	
Illegal duplicate registrations	161,649	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE	346,172	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age)	716	
Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration)	64,880	
Invalid names	854	
Double voters (Voters who voted twice or more)	370	
TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	606,753	
UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:	577,808	

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	Reported Total by Official Source
Minnesota DOE Official Results of 2024 GE—Votes counted	3,271,069
Minnesota Mar 2025 raw data, Official Federal document—Voters who Voted	3,239,456
DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):	31,613

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Total ballots counted in error in the 2024 GE	577,808
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	26
Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard	577,782

*The official Minnesota DOE 20250330_VoterDetail.zip file (Total Registrations 3,651,724).

**The official Minnesota DOE 20250330_VoterHistory.zip file