



"Congress seeks. . .to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)

Pennsylvania 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	28.8% REGISTRATION ERROR RATE
Illegal duplicate registrations	35,431	
Vote history invalid or illogical	46,443	
Questionable inactive status	9,442	
Voted while inactive	94	
Backdated registrations	68,810	
Modified date prior to registration date	83,693	
Invalid or illogical registration date	457,428	
Illegal or invalid registration changes	641,169	
Age discrepant registrants	8,413	
Registrants with questionable address	205,621	
Registrations with altered votes	1,308,467	
TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	2,865,011	
UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	2,555,665	

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Votes cast in 2024 GE****	21.7% VOTE ERROR RATE
Illegal duplicate registrations	23,366	
Vote history invalid or illogical	33,439	
Questionable inactive status	2,317	
Voted while inactive	78	
Backdated registrations	47,461	
Modified date prior to registration date	340	
Invalid or illogical registration date	409,359	
Illegal or invalid registration changes	1,014,957	
Age discrepant registrants	6,166	
Registrants with questionable address	131,378	
TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	1,668,861	
UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:	1,527,639	

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	Reported Total by Official Source
State Official Certified Total (Votes counted)	7,030,541
Actual Vote Records in the Data (Voters who voted—at time of certification)	7,043,363
DIFFERENCE (LESS votes counted than voters who voted):	-12,822

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Ballots with apparent voting violations in the 2024 GE according to Official State data	1,527,639
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	57
Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard	1,527,582

★ TOTAL ELECTION ERRORS (Sections 2+3) **1,540,461** **21.9%**

TOTAL
ELECTION
ERROR RATE

Extracted from an official copy of the Pennsylvania voter database provided by Pennsylvania Department of State, dated January 13, 2025