



Virginia 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?		
Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	6.8% REGISTRATION ERROR RATE
Illegal duplicates (including same FN-MN-LN-DOB and more)	3,142	
Registered at multi-unit address without unit number	57,552	
Registered on or before birth, older than 113yo, or registered before legal age-17	14,513	
Invalid names (non-alpha numeric characters or single-character first or last name)	2,038	
Registered on January 1st or other federal holiday ¹	17,985	
Registered on Saturday or Sunday ¹	265,616	
Date of birth changed (2022-2025)	5,797	
Vote history inexplicably changed (2022-2025)	72,224	
Backdated registrations	295	
Voters with altered "unique" state voter identification number (2022-2025)	10,479	
TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	449,641	
UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	440,489	

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?		
Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Number of Instances*	7.3% VOTE ERROR RATE
Illegal duplicates (including same FN-MN-LN-DOB and more)	890	
Registered at multi-unit address without unit number	24,717	
Registered on or before birth, older than 113yo, or registered before legal age-17	5,199	
Invalid names (non-alpha numeric characters or single-character first or last name)	1,554	
Registered on January 1st or other federal holiday ¹	13,984	
Registered on Saturday or Sunday ¹	224,036	
Date of birth changed (2022-2025)	4,466	
Vote history inexplicably changed (2022-2025)	53,851	
Backdated registrations	181	
Voters with altered "unique" state voter identification number (2022-2025)	6,364	
Registered after 2024 GE deadline yet voted 2024 GE non-provisionally	837	
Voted 2024 GE set inactive by January 2025	862	
TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	336,941	
UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:	325,070	

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?		
Official Source	Reported Total by Official Source	
Voters who voted according to VA state vote history roll, official federal document (1/30/2025)	4,474,209	
Votes counted: Ballots cast according to VA State BOE Unofficial Results of 2024 GE, as posted on 12/07/2024. ² The VA State BOE certified the 2024 GE on 12/02/2024.	4,595,820	
DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):	121,611	
Votes counted: Ballots cast according to VA State BOE Official Results of 2024 GE, as posted on 1/23/2025. ³ The VA State BOE certified the 2024 GE on 12/02/2024.	4,526,538	
DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):	52,329	

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?		
Total ballots counted in error in the 2024 GE		325,070
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots		37
Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard		325,033

★ TOTAL ELECTION ERRORS (Sections 2+3)	446,681	10.0%
		TOTAL ELECTION ERROR RATE

¹ prior to inauguration of online voter registration in Virginia on July 23, 2013.
² based on statewide voter registration files of 12/01/2024, 11/23/2022, and 5/17/2025; and vote history files of 1/26/2023 and 1/30/2025
³ according to statewide vote history file of 1/30/2025
⁴ As posted on state election website on 12/07/2024: "Unofficial Results, Last Updated Wednesday, November 6, 2024." VA BOE certified the election on 12/02/2024. <https://web.archive.org/web/20241207054113/https://enr.elections.virginia.gov/results/public/Virginia/elections/2024NovemberGeneral/voters>
⁵ As posted on state election website on March 14, 2025: "Official Results, Last Updated Thursday, January 23, 2025" <https://web.archive.org/web/20250314190713/https://enr.elections.virginia.gov/results/public/Virginia/elections/2024NovemberGeneral/voters>