



*"Congress seeks. . .to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)*

## Vermont 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

### ★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	<b>21.9%</b> REGISTRATION ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	26,202	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	18	
Illegal duplicates	2,220	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE	8,774	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before legally permitted age)	64,210	
Registered on Federal holiday or Sunday 1900–September 2055 (prior to online registration)	18,328	
Invalid names	7,306	
Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated	5,807	
<b>TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>132,865</b>	
<b>UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>109,598</b>	

### ★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Number of Instances****	<b>23.0%</b> VOTE ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	14,857	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	12	
Illegal duplicates	1,085	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE, yet voted	8,774	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before legally permitted age)	51,071	
Registered on Federal holiday or Sunday 1900–September 2015 (prior to online registration)	15,772	
Invalid names	6,027	
Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated	884	
<b>TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>98,482</b>	
<b>UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:</b>	<b>85,586</b>	

### ★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	Reported Total by Official Source
Vermont DOE Official Results of 2024 GE (Votes counted)	372,885
Vermont June 2025 Raw Data, Official Federal Document (Voters who voted)	368,302
<b>DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):</b>	<b>4,583</b>

### ★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Unique Votes Prohibited by Law in the 2024 GE	85,586
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	3
<b>Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard</b>	<b>85,583</b>

## ★ TOTAL ELECTION ERRORS (Sections 2+3) . . . . . 90,169 **24.2%**

TOTAL ELECTION ERROR RATE

\* The official Vermont DOE 20250506\_VoterDetail.zip file (Total Registrations = 501,061)  
 \*\*The official Vermont DOE 20250506\_VoterHistory.zip file