

Pennsylvania 2022 General Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Ineligible or Uncertain Registration Type	Number of Instances*
Duplicate registrations	20,097
Vote history invalid or illogical	43,083
Questionable inactive status	10,298
Voted while inactive	194
Backdated registrations	28,256
Modified date prior to registration date	268,493
Invalid or illogical registration date	448,335
Invalid registration changes	633,508
Age discrepant registrants	4,142
Registrants with questionable address	154,913
Registrations with altered votes	1,580,750
APPARENT REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS	3,192,069

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Ineligible or Uncertain Registration Type that Voted in 2022 GE	Votes cast in 2022 GE*
Duplicate Registrations	8,026
Vote history invalid or illogical	15,674
Questionable inactive status	1,996
Voted while inactive	118
Modified date prior to registration date	196
Invalid or illogical registration date	340,266
Invalid registration changes	632,215
Age discrepant registrants	2,207
Registrants with questionable address	59,609
Registrations with altered votes	138,291
Votes added in 2024**	232
APPARENT VOTING VIOLATIONS:	1,198,598
UNIQUE VOTES IMPACTED BY APPARENT VOTING VIOLATIONS:	1,089,750

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	Reported Total
Official Canvass	Ballots counted: 5,410,022
Total Votes in the Data*	Voters who actually voted: 5,400,869
DIFFERENCE:	9,153 more votes counted than voters who voted

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Ballots with apparent voting violations in the 2022 GE	1,089,750
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	44
Unresolved vote errors: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard	1,089,706

"Congress seeks. . . to guard the election of members of Congress against any possible unfairness by compelling, under its pains and penalties, everyone concerned in holding the election to a strict and scrupulous observance of every duty devolved upon him while so engaged. . . . The evil intent consists in disobedience to the law." —In re Coy, 127 U.S. 731 (1888)

* Extracted from an official copy of the Pennsylvania Voter database provided by Pennsylvania Department of State, dated December 26, 2022.

** Total for 'Votes added in 2024' is not included in the Section 2 total since the votes do not exist in the 12/26/2022 PA Election data set which the scorecard is based on.