



Michigan 2024 General Election Validity Scorecard

★ 1. Were the voter rolls accurate, as required by the National Voter Registration Act of 1993?

Registrations with material errors and omissions as per the Civil Rights Acts of 1964	Number of Instances*	10.7% REGISTRATION ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	147,975	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	2,397	
Duplicate registrations	178,523	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE	317,740	
Altered registration date	346	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age)	22,474	
Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration)	241,070	
Invalid names	3,467	
Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated	116,275	
TOTAL REGISTRATION VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	1,030,267	
UNIQUE REGISTRATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	882,707	

★ 2. Were the votes counted from eligible voters, as required by the US Constitution?

Registrations with material errors and omissions whose votes were counted	Number of Instances*	11.8% VOTE ERROR RATE
Invalid addresses	66,842	
Registered at an address with more registrants than dwelling capacity	765	
Duplicate registrations	117,325	
Registered while voter rolls were closed for 2024 GE, yet voted	317,740	
Altered registration date	208	
Age discrepant registrants (more than 114 yo or registered before the legally permitted age)	4,632	
Federal holiday and Sunday registration (prior to online registration)	185,925	
Invalid names	1,936	
Inactive registrations that voted recently and should be re-activated	64,799	
TOTAL VOTING VIOLATIONS PROHIBITED BY LAW:	760,172	
UNIQUE VOTES PROHIBITED BY LAW:	672,477	

★ 3. Was the number of votes counted equal to the number of voters who voted?

Official Source	Reported Total by Official Source
Michigan DOE Official Results of 2024 GE—Votes counted	5,706,503
Michigan Jan 2026 raw data, Official Federal document—Voters who Voted	5,623,435
DIFFERENCE (MORE votes counted than voters who voted):	83,068

★ 4. Was the number of ballots in error valid according to the Help America Vote Act of 2002?

Total ballots counted in error in the 2024 GE	672,477
Allowable machine error rate is 1/10,000,000 ballot positions or 1/125,000 ballots	46
Total excess ballots counted in error: Provable accuracy fails to meet any protective legal standard	672,431

★ TOTAL ELECTION ERRORS (Sections 2+3) 755,545

13.2%
TOTAL
ELECTION
ERROR RATE

*The official Michigan DOE 20260101_EntireStateVoters.csv file (Total Registrations 8,277,492).

**The official Michigan DOE 20260101_EntireStateVoterVoterHistory_n.csv file